

Ulwazi Lwethu is a Zenex Foundation funded and initiated project to develop a series of graded and leisure African language readers and teacher support materials. This project is targeted at teaching and supporting learners in the Foundation Phase to improve their home language reading and understanding. The readers have been originated in nine African languages in collaboration with Molteno Institute for Language and Literacies, Nelson Mandela Institute for Education and Rural Development, Room to Read South Africa, and Saide. All resources are developed as Open Education Resources (OER).







Your attribution should include the following: Title: Munghana wo ka a nga tshembekanga

Author/s: Mafisa Kwena Petrus Translator/s: Arnold Mushwana

Illustrator/s: Rob Owen

Assurer/s: Hlongwani Hlongwani, Bongani Maluleke

Language: Xitsonga

© Zenex Foundation - Saide 2023

CC BY includes the following elements: BY () - Credit must be given to the creator







Mafisa Kwena Petrus Rob Owen







Attribution CC BY Xitsonga First paragraphs