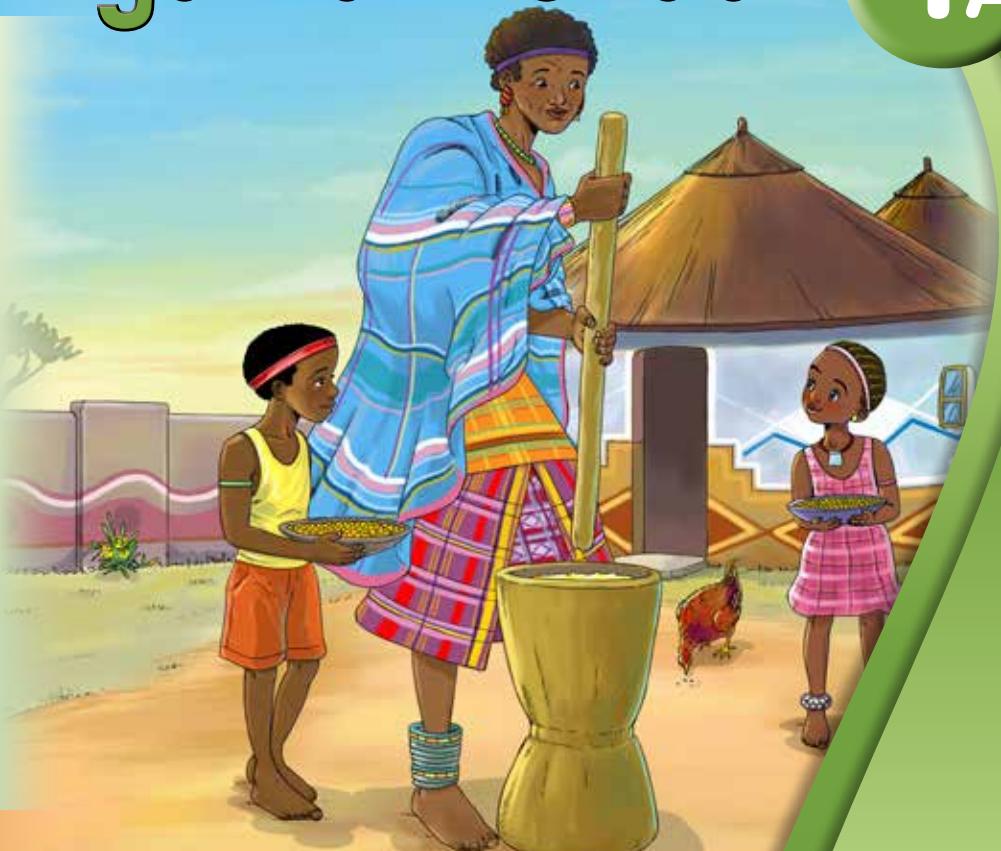


Maendlelo ya VaVhenda

Xitsonga
Ntlawa wa

4A



Mpho Witness Makwarela

Mimpfumawulo (mpfuxeto)

mb, ng, pf, sw, tl, hl, n'w, ny, vh, ch, dy, nd, nh, rh, ndz, kh, nk, ns, ph, ts, ndl, nkw, tsh, by, ndh, nhl, nts, tlh

Mpfumawulo wuntshwa

nhw (nhwanyana, vanhwanyana, vunhwana)

Rito ro titoloveta (mpfuxeto)

xikolweni

Marito mo titoloveta (mantshwa)

aa / ndaa

thwasa

mindyangu

ncino

ntirho / mintirh

Mapeleto ya Tshivenda	Mapeleto ya Xitsonga
mulani	mulani
tshikona	chikona
tshifase	chifase
miñwenda	min'wenda

Maendlelo ya VaVhenda

Xitsonga

Ntlawa wa 4A

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Nkandziyiso wo sungula ku kandziyisa 2023.

Maendlelo ya VaVhenda



Mpho Witness Makwarela

Loyi i Mukona. I nhwanyana wa malembe ya nhungu.

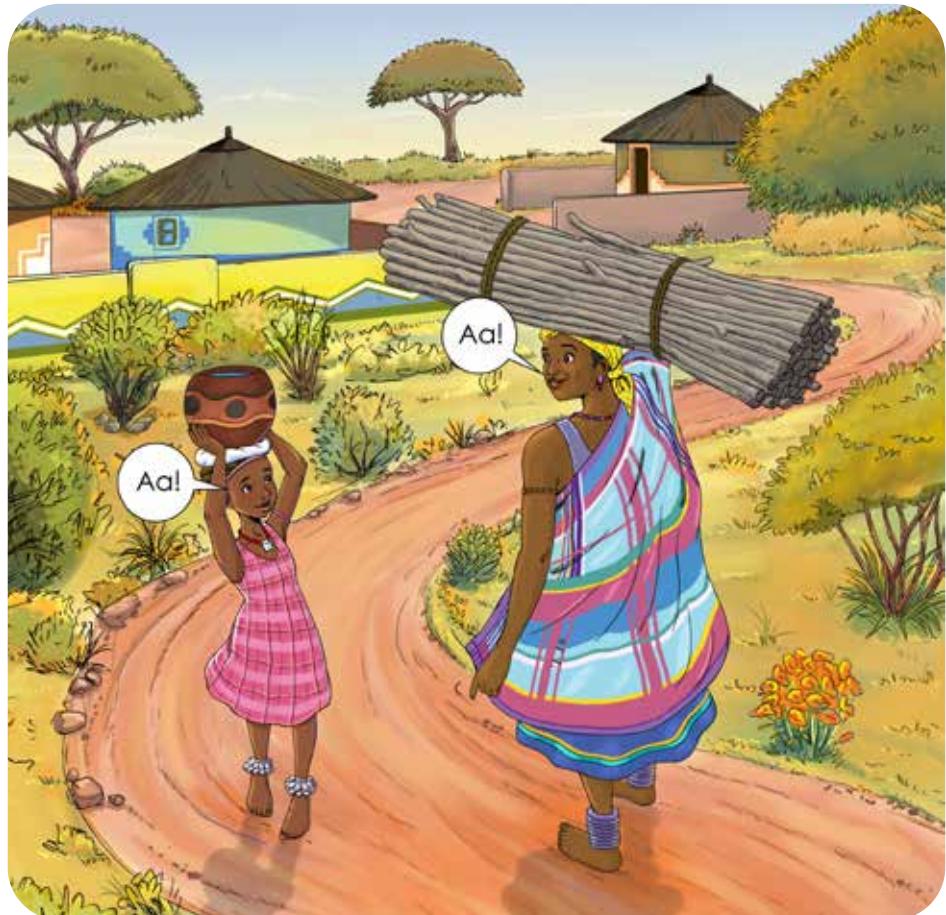
Etlheloo ka Mukona, ku na Salani. Salani i mufana wa malembe ya nkaye.



Va ta ya mi komba tindlela to hambana leti vafana na vanhwanyana va VaVhenda va endlaka swilo ha kona.

Mukona i nhwanyana kutani loko a ku xeweta u ri “Aa!”

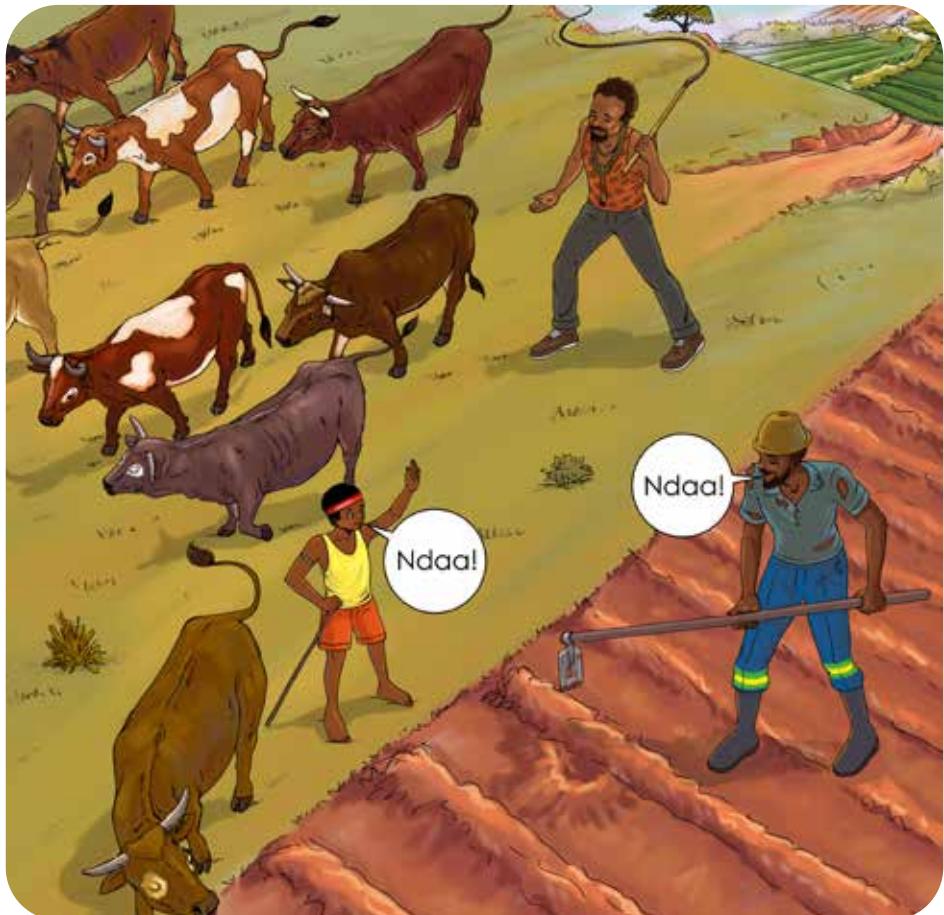
Na loko u xeweta yena, u hlamula a ku “Aa!”.



Leyi i ndlela ya ku kombisa nhlonipho na matikhomelo lamanene.

Salani i mufana kutani loko a ku xeweta u ri “Ndaa!”.

Loko u xeweta yena, u hlamula a ku “Ndaa!”.



U endla leswi ku kombisa nhloniphо, tanihu leswi Mukona a endlisaka xiswona.

Loko Mukona na Salani va xeweta kumbe va nyika vanhu lavakulu swakudya, va kombisa ku hlonipha.



Vanhwanyana va losa ivi vafana va khinsama. Leswi swi komba matikhomelo lamanene.

Sesi wa Mukona lonkulu u le xikolweni xa
ku thwasa vunhwana lexi va xi vitanaka
khombani.



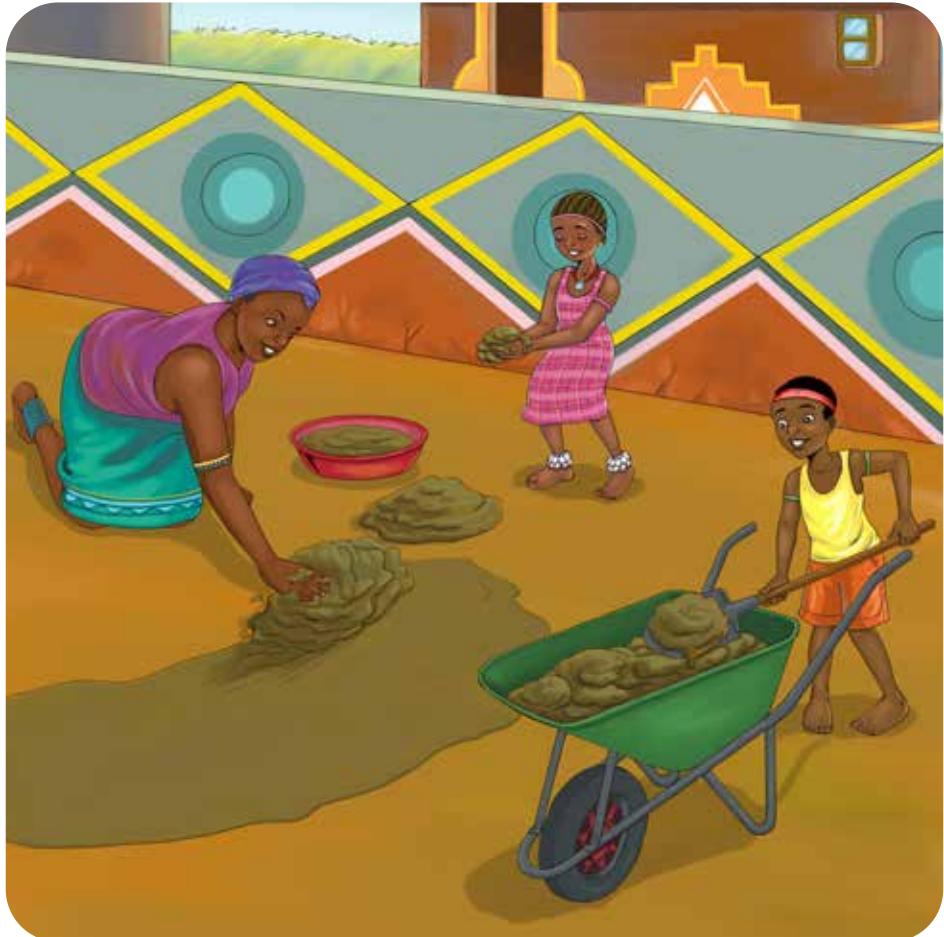
Manana wa vona u ri lani hi laha
vanhwanyana va dyondzisiwaka kona ku
tihlayisa na mindyangu ya vona loko va
tekiwile. Va tlhela va dyondzisiwa ku sweka
kahle.

Boti wa Salani lonkulu u vuyile hi le xikolweni
xa ku thwasa vununa lexi va xi vitanaka
mulani. Vafana hinkwavo va totiwile tsumani.



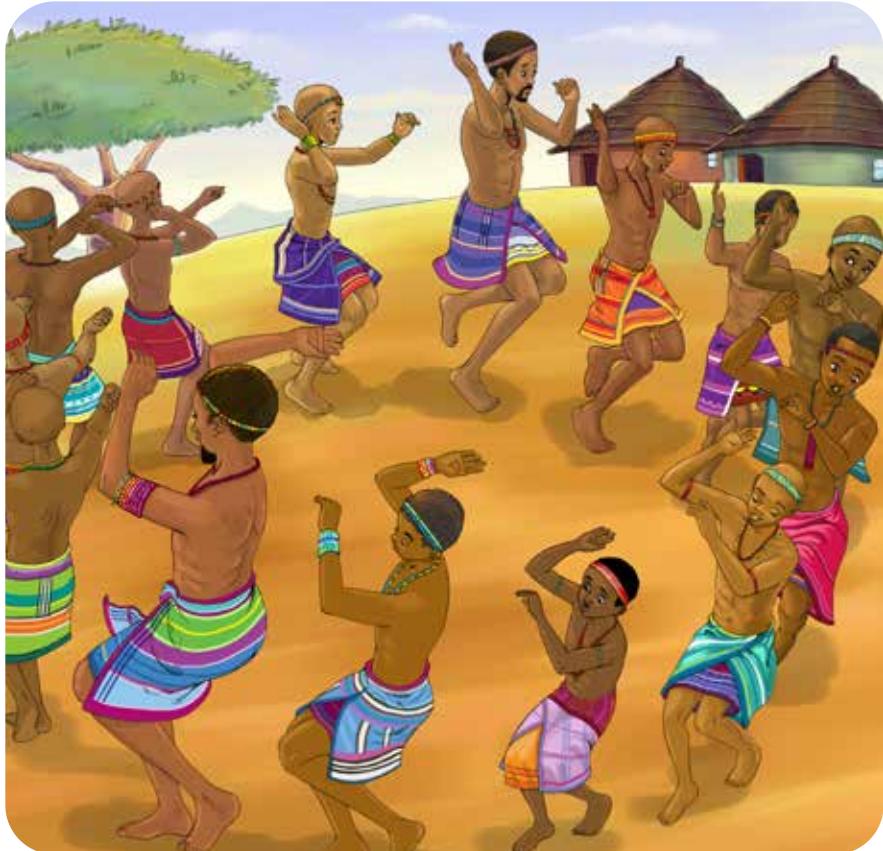
Tatana wa vona u ri lani hi laha vafana va
dyondzisiwaka kona ku va vavanuna, na ku
hlayisa mindyangu ya vona siku rin'wana.

VaVhenda hinkwavo va tiveka hi ku sindza hi vulongo ehansi na le makhumbini ya tiyindlu ta vona ta mabyanyi. Leswi swi sasekisa ehansi swinene.



Mukona na Salani va tsakela ku pfuna.

Vafana va VaVhenda va cina ncino wa *chikona*. Va cina loko ku ri na ntirho wo hlawuleka kumbe ku nyanyula ntsena.



Salani hi yena mufana lontsongo swinene,
kambe u cina *chikona* kahle swinene!
I ncino wo tsakisa swinene!

Vanhwanyana va VaVhenda va cina *domba*.
Va cina *domba* evukosini hi mintirho yo
hlawuleka.



Mukona hi yena nhwanyana lontsongo
swinene, kambe u cina *domba* kahle
swinene!

Na wona i ncino wo tsakisa swinene!

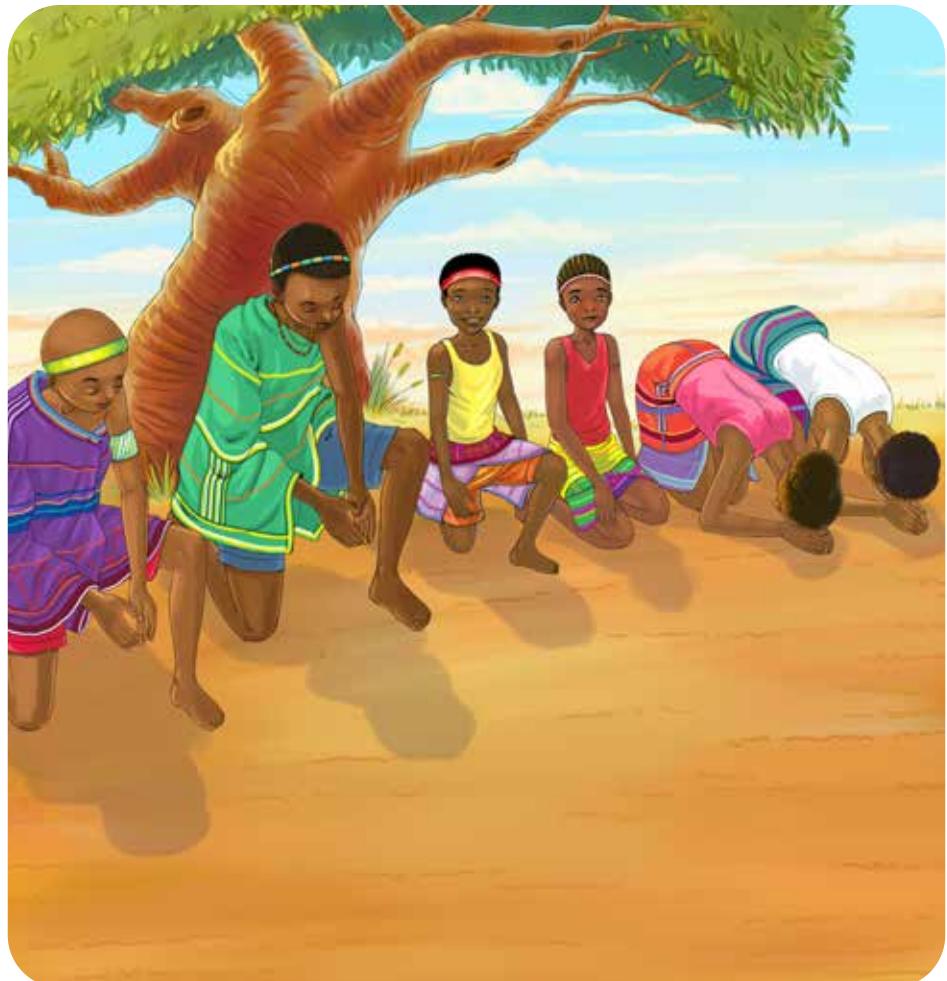
Vafana na vanhwanyana va tlhela va va na
ncino wun'we wo fana lowu va wu cinaka
swin'we. Va wu vitana *chifase*.

Va cina ncino lowu va ambarile swiambalo
swa vona swa ndhavuko, leswi va swi
vitanaka *min'wenda*.



Hinkwavo va tlangela Mukona na Salani loko
va ri karhi va cina *chifase*!

VaVhenda i vanhu vo hlonipha lava nga na
ndhavuko wo saseka.



Mukona na Salani va tinyungubyisa swinene
hikuva VaVhenda!



**Ulwazi
Lwethu**

Readers

Ntlawa wa 1-2

- Xilamulana xa kahle
- A ku na mati
- Pfumi na Bobo
- Vuxa wa swikota ku basisa
- Switwari
- Vaboti vo pfuna
- Nyoka exivaleni!
- Xana xi nga haha?
- Dyambu na mpfula!
- Vun-we na Vutivi
- Misisi yikulu
- Ndzialama wa hlamlala!
- Tatana u ta vuya rini?
- Chuchekani na pume
- A hi hlayiseni mati
- Jazi ro hundzuriwa
- Va le purasini
- Ndavi u lava ku penda
- Ndzilo!
- Vutshila wa gingirika!

Ntlawa wa 3

- Vanghana eka maxelo hinkwawo!
- Vanhwanyana na mbuti
- A ndzi tsakeli matsavu!
- Va na na vukheta, Khatisa
- Khavisani u vavisekile
- Tintangu tintshwa ta Kwetsimani
- Tsakeriwa loyi a tsakeke!
- Mukapu wo nandziha
- Mati hinkwako!
- Xibelani xa Kulani
- Rhoko yo saseka
- N'wamapurasi Endlani na minkawu
- Nkwangulatilo wa Nhlangano
- Moli na tikhirkete
- Vukahle u khoma khamba!
- Masingita ya timbewu
- Vuvabyi bya tinguluve
- Maqhingga ya Monyai
- Ku navela ka Rifumo ku humelela
- Mandza ya Mbimbhi yo kayivela
- Ku dyondza hi ta machela
- Ku pfuna kokwana va hola
- Miehleketo ya Ntiyiso ya kahle
- Maendlelo ya VaVhenda
- Mangalani na Xalati
- Ku ringa swakudya swa Xivhenda
- Muhluri u kota ku hlaya nkharhi
- Mutlangi wa le henhla
- Ximilana xo horisa
- Bolo leyi nga lahleka
- Riendzo ro ya entangen'i wa swiharhi

Ntlawa wa 4-5

- Ngwenya ya makwanga
- Xingwavila xa nsuku
- Tinyiko
- Lulama u tshama na rihanyo lerinene!
- Soweto
- Tinyoxi
- Xana i xihatla xa yini, Dzuniso?
- Hitekani u twa ku vava ekhwirini
- Tinxaka ta vutleketli
- Ku rihiseta ka tinkuzi
- Nhwanyana wo tlhariha
- Swi kulu eka mina!
- Masungulo mantshwa
- Vafana vo tlhariha
- Muphasi wa tlhampfi
- Nkelunkelu
- Mukhuhlwana
- Nghozi exirhapeni xa Kokwana
- N'warikolwani, wa nhenga!
- Ntanghu yo Saseka
- Norho wa Rilaveta



Ulwazi Lwethu i phurojeke leyi nga simekiwa na ku nyikiwa mpfuno wa swa timali hi Zenex Foundation ku va yi hluvukisa nonganoko wa matsalwa ya ku hlaya na switirhisiwa swa nseketelo wa vadyondzisi leswi swi nga olova hi ku tirhisa tindzimi ta laha Afrika. Phurojeke leyi yi kongomisiwile eka ku dyondzisa na ku seketela vadyondzi eka Dyondzo ya Masungulo ku va va hluvukisa tindzimi ta bona ta le kaya ta ku hlaya na ku twisia. Matsalwa yo hlaya ya tsariwile ro sungula hi tindzimi ta kaye ta Afrika hi ku tirhisana na Molteno Institute for Language and Literacies, Nelson Mandela Institute for Education and Rural Development, Room to Read South Africa, na Saide. Switirhisiwa hinkwaswo swi hluvukisiwa tanihi “Switirhisiwa swa Dyondzo leswi nga Pfuleka” kumbe “Open Education resources” (OER).

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