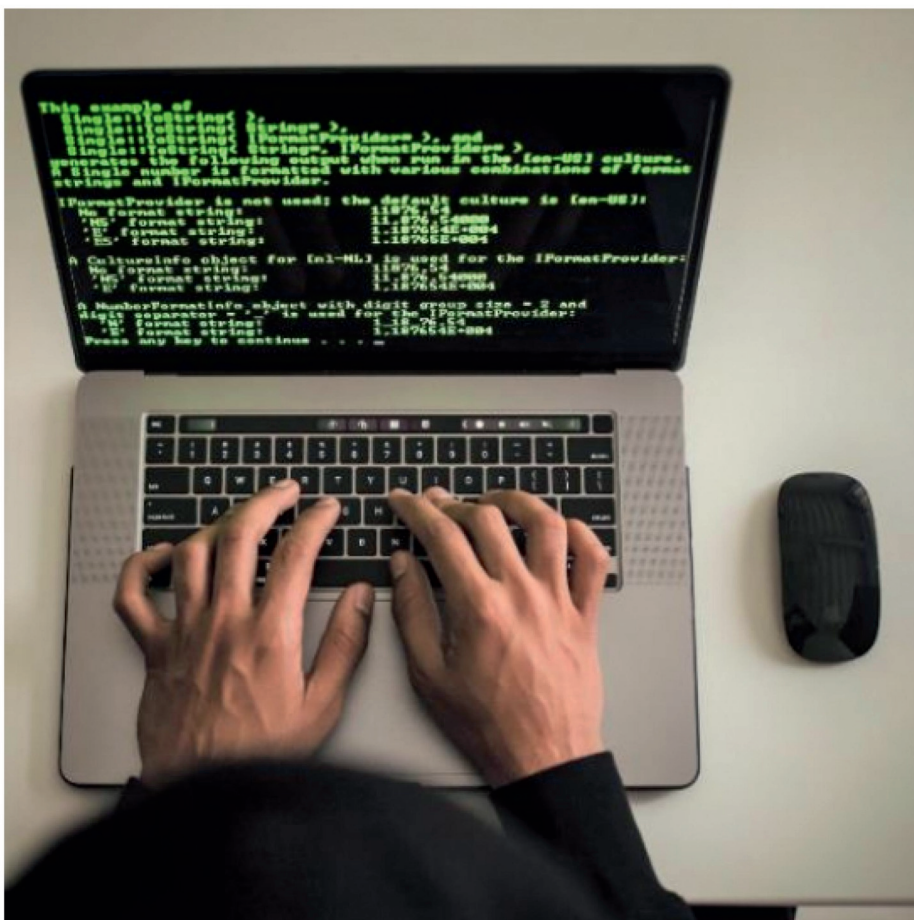




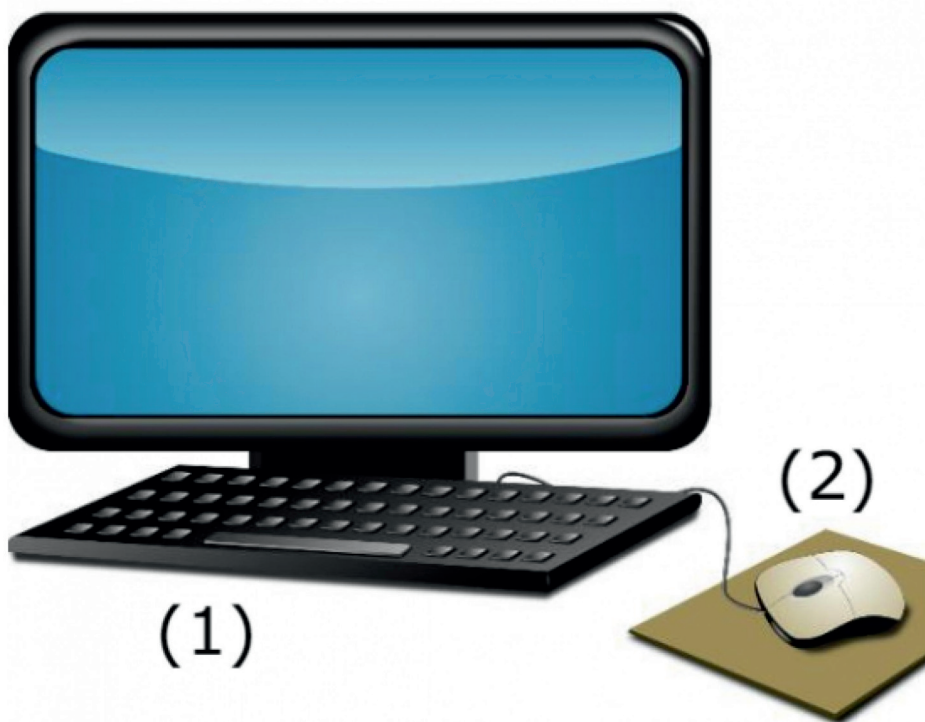
Khomphyutha dzi shumisa mafhungo ane a vhidzwa datha.

Datha i nga vha maļedere, dziṅomboro, zwifanyiso, na mibvumo.



Musi ni tshi dzhenisa mafhungo kha khomphyutha, ni vha ni tshi khou dzhenisa datha.

U thaipha kha khiibodo ya khomphyutha ndi inwe nḽila ya u dzhenisa datha.



U itela u dzhenisa datha kha khomphyutha, ri shumisa:

khiibodo (1)

mausu (2)



Musi ri tshi dzhenisa datha nga ngila ya mubvumo na
zwifanyiso, ri shumisa:

khudzaipfi (3)

khamera (4)



Ri dovha ra wana datha u bva kha khomphyutha.

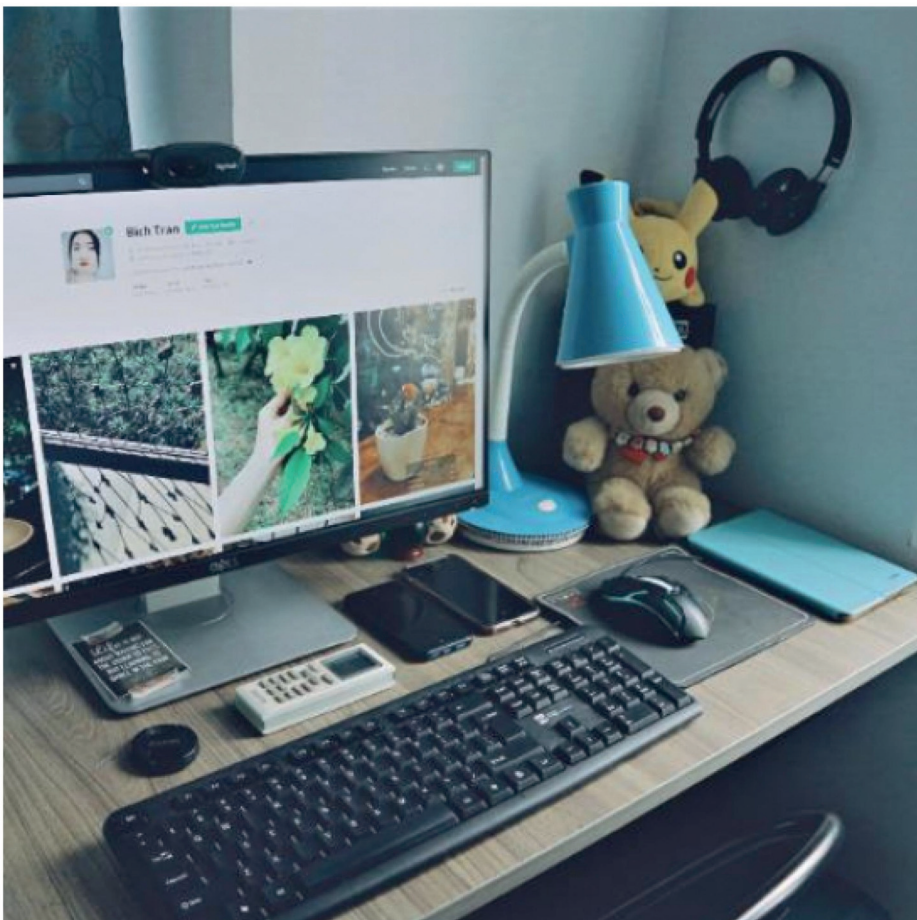
Datha ine ra i wana kha khomphyutha i vhudzwa '*output*' (tshibveledzwa).

Tshipikara (5) na tshikirini (6) zwi bveledza '*output*'.



Tshikirini (6) tshi bveledza zwifanyiso, maḽedere, na dziṇomboro.

Zwipikara, na dzi 'earphone' (7) zwi bveledza mibvumo.



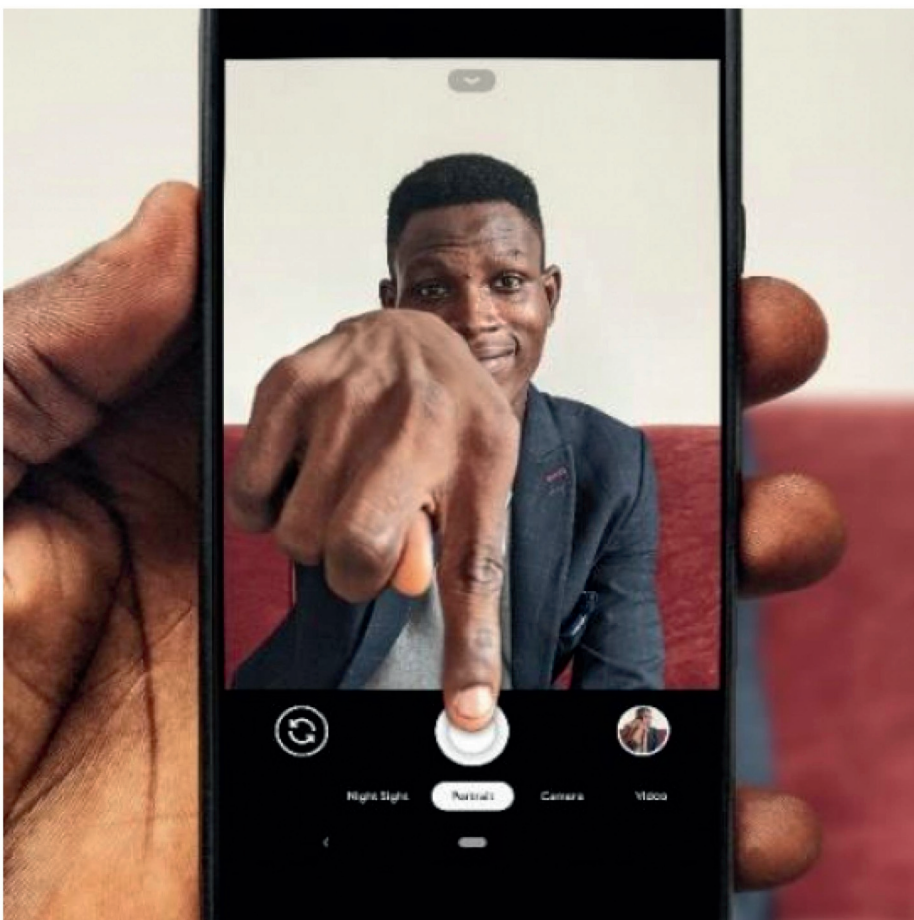
'Hardware' ndi zwipigā zwa khomphyutha; zwine na kona u zwi fara.

Tshikirini, khiibodo, zwipikara, mausu, khudzaipfi, na dzihedifouni zwoṭhe ndi *'hardware'*.



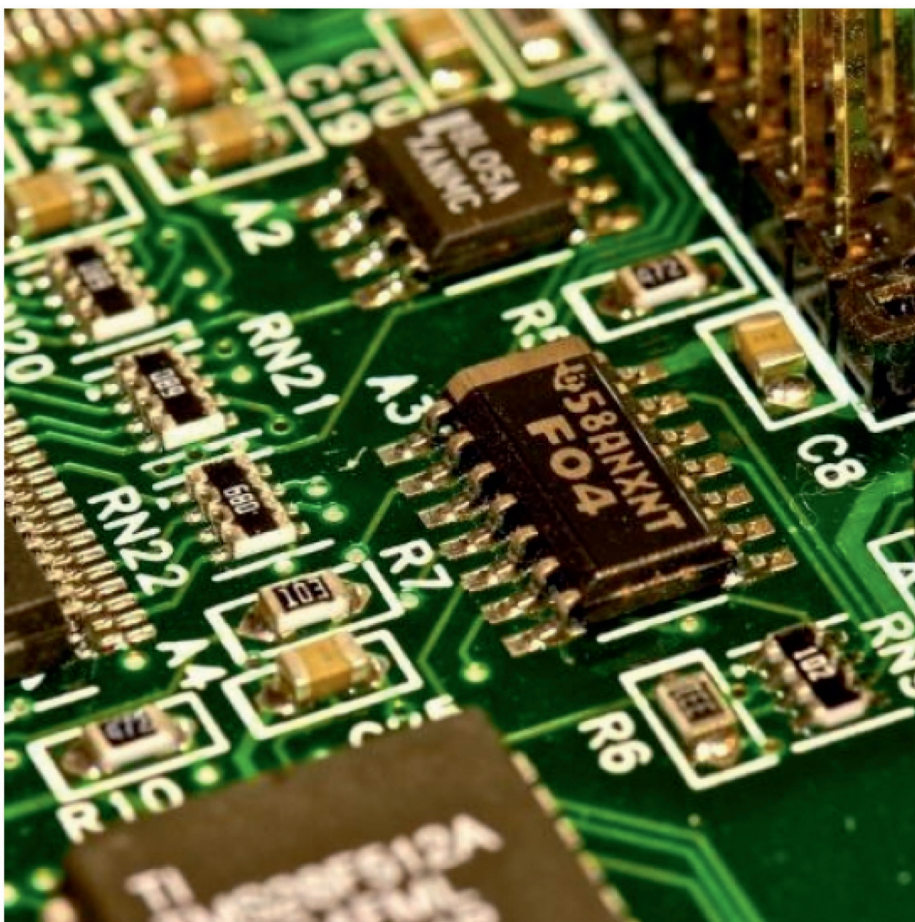
U itela uri khomphyutha i shume, i ʒoḡa *‘software’*.

‘Software’ i fha khomphyutha ndaela ya nḡila ya u shumisa datha yo fhambafhambanaho.



Dziphurogireme na dzi *application* ndi miñwe mifuda ya 'software'.

Sa tsumbo, ni fanela u vha na '*application*' ya khamera i re kha simathifouni u ri ni kone u foda zwinepe na dzividio.



'Chip' dza khomphyutha dzi ita u ri khomphyutha i shume.



—Mbudziso

1. Mafhungo a re kha khomphyutha a vhidzwa mini?
2. Khiibodo na mausu ndi tsumbo dza ...
3. Datha ine ya bva kha khomphyutha i vhidzwa mini?
4. Neani tsumbo mbili dza *hardware*.
5. *Software* ndi mini?
6. Talusani mifuda miraru ya datha ine tshikolo tsha nga i dzhenisa kha khomphyutha.
7. Ni fanela u ita mini uri ni vhe na vhungoho ha uri khomphyutha yau i ya ni shumela?
8. Ndi zwivhuya zwifhio zwa u tou thaipha kha khomphyutha nthani ha u nwala kha bammbiri?



Heyi bugu ndi ya vhuvhili kha mutevhe wa bugu
nna dzi ambaho nga thero ya thekinolodzhi ya
khomphyutha.

Bugu ya tshitori yo sikwa na u nwalwa sa tshipida
tsha thandela ya matheriala ya u vhala ya Zenex
Ulwazi Lwethu ya 2021.