



Khomphyuta i shuma hani?

Patricia Ndlovu

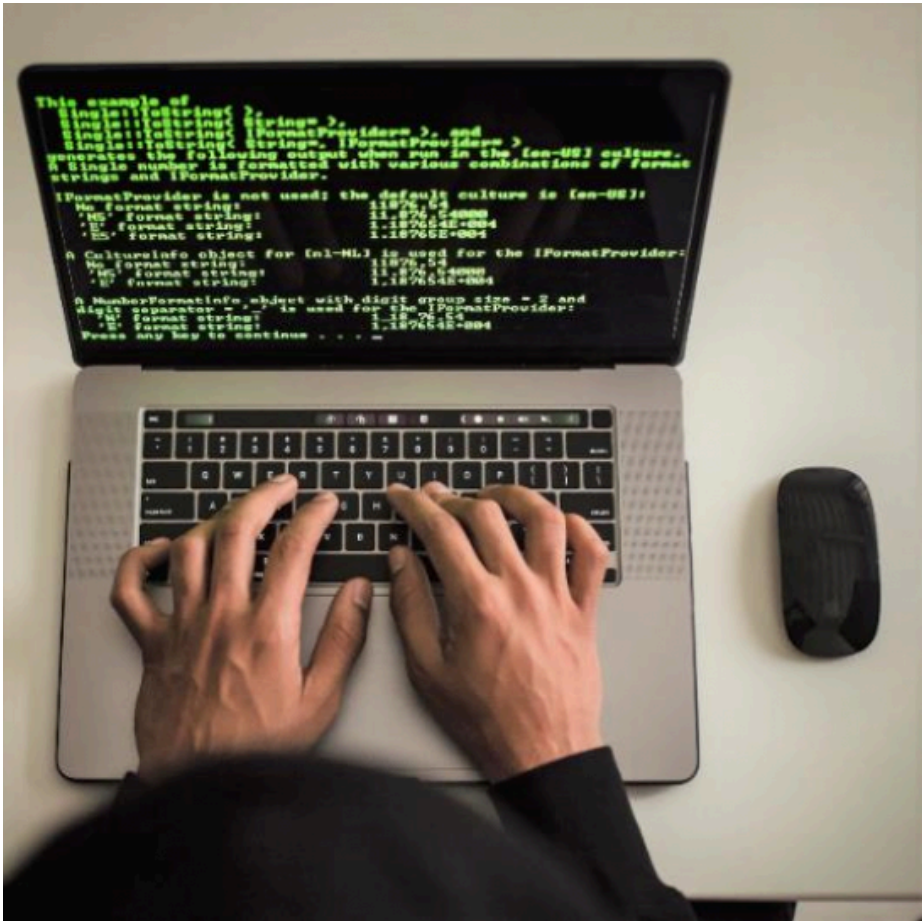
Pexels; Pixabay





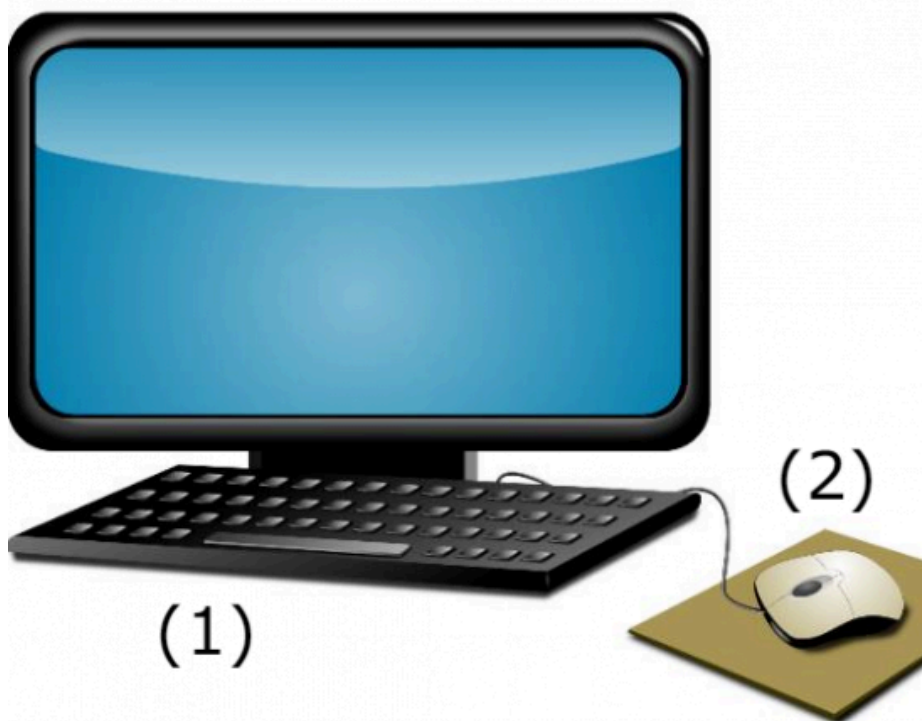
Khomphyutha dzi shumisa mafhungo ane a vhidzwa datha.

Datha i nga vha maḽedere, dziḽomboro, zwifanyiso, na mibvumo.



Musi ni tshi dzhenisa mafhungo kha
khomphyutha, ni vha ni tshi khou dzhenisa
datha.

U thaipha kha khiibodo ya khomphyutha ndi
inwe ngila ya u dzhenisa datha.



U itela u dzhenisa datha kha khomphyutha, ri shumisa:

khiibodo (1)

mausu (2)



Musi ri tshi dzhenisa datha nga nḡila ya
mubvumo na zwifanyiso, ri shumisa:

khudzaipfi (3)

khamera (4)



Ri dovha ra wana datha u bva kha khomphyutha.

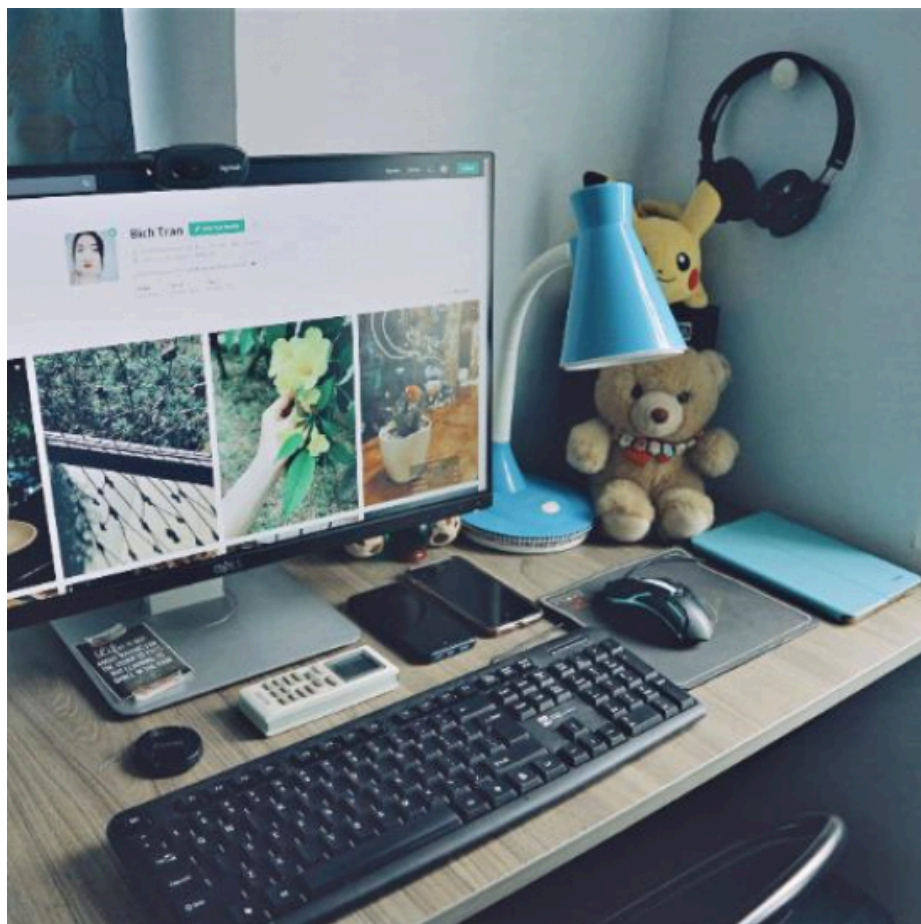
Datha ine ra i wana kha khomphyutha i vhidzwa 'output' (tshibveledzwa).

Tshipikara (5) na tshikirini (6) zwi bveledza 'output'.



Tshikirini (6) tshi bveledza zwifanyiso, maḽedere, na dziṇomboro.

Zwipikara, na dzi 'earphone' (7) zwi bveledza mibvumo.



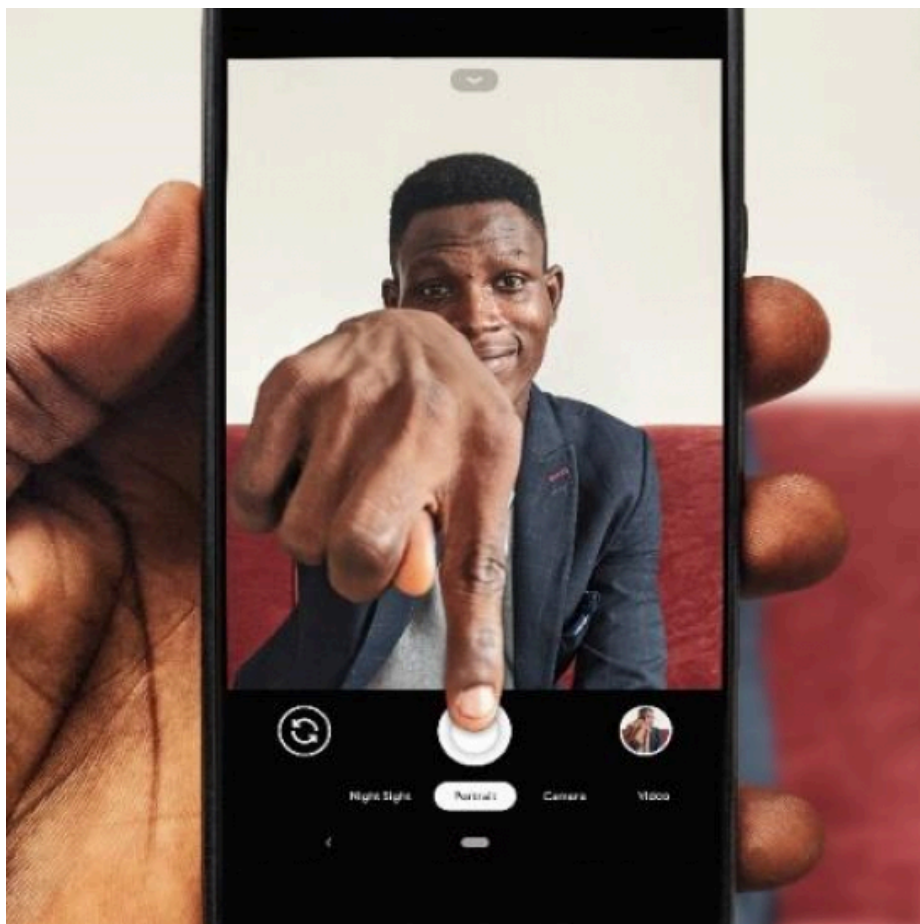
'Hardware' ndi zwipiḁa zwa khomphyutha; zwine na kona u zwi fara.

Tshikirini, khiibodo, zwipikara, mausu, khudzaipfi, na dzihedifouni zwoḁhe ndi *'hardware'*.



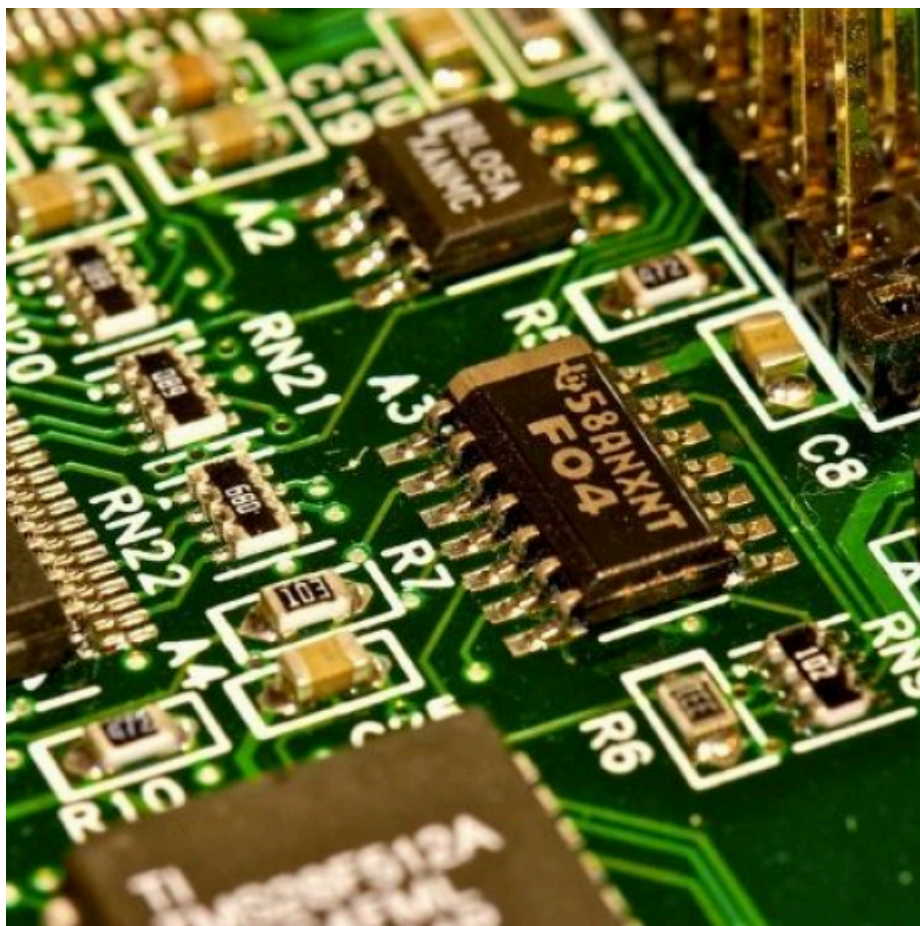
U itela uri khomphyutha i shume, i toda
'software'.

'Software' i fha khomphyutha ndaela ya ndila ya
u shumisa datha yo fhambafhambanaho.



Dziphurogireme na dzi *application* ndi miñwe mifuda ya '*software*'.

Sa tsumbo, ni fanela u vha na '*application*' ya khamera i re kha simathifouni u ri ni kone u foda zwinepe na dzividio.



Musi ni tshi sedza nga ngomu ha khomphyutha, ni do vhona zwipida zwinzhi zwiṱukuṱuku zwine zwa ḡihwa sa '*chip*' dza khomphyutha.

'*Chip*' dza khomphyutha dzi ita u ri khomphyutha i shume.

—Mbudziso

1. Mafhungo a re kha khomphyutha a vhidzwa mini?
2. Khiibodo na mausu ndi tsumbo dza ...
3. Datha ine ya bva kha khomphyutha i vhidzwa mini?
4. Neani tsumbo mbili dza *hardware*.
5. *Software* ndi mini?
6. Talusani mifuda miraru ya datha ine tshikolo tsha nga i dzhenisa kha khomphyutha.
7. Ni fanela u ita mini uri ni vhe na vhungoho ha uri khomphyutha yaṅu i ya ni shumela?
8. Ndi zwivhuya zwifhio zwa u tou thaipha kha khomphyutha nṅhani ha u ṅwala kha bammbiri?

Heyi bugu ndi ya vhuvhili kha mutevhe
wa bugu nna dzi ambaho nga thero ya
thekinolodzhi ya khomphyutha.

Bugu ya tshitori yo sikwa na u nwalwa sa
tshipida tsha thandela ya matheriala ya u
vhala ya Zenex Ulwazi Lwethu ya 2021.



Ulwazi Lwethu is a Zenex Foundation funded and initiated project to develop a series of graded and leisure African language readers and teacher support materials. This project is targeted at teaching and supporting learners in the Foundation Phase to improve their home language reading and understanding. The readers have been originated in nine African languages in collaboration with Molteno Institute for Language and Literacies, Nelson Mandela Institute for Education and Rural Development, Room to Read South Africa, and Saide. All resources are developed as Open Education Resources (OER).



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The Ulwazi Lwethu readers and storybooks have been quality assured and approved by DBE.

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