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Lilanga Lemalungelo Eluntfu ligujwa eNingizimu  
Afrika ngemhlaka 21 Indlovulenkulu njalo  
ngemnyaka.

Lencwadzi yetindzaba imayelana nemlandvo kanye  
nekubaluleka kwaleliholide lesive.



Ngesikhatsi selubandlululo, bantfu labamnyama  
baseNingizimu Afrika bebacindzetelwe.

Bantfu balwa nelubandlululo nemitsetfo yalo lengenabo  
bulungiswa. Bebalwela inkhululeko nekuba nemalungelo  
lalinganako.

Ngemhlaka 21 Indlovulenkulu minyaka yonkhe, sive  
sikhumbula bantfu baso labalwela inkhululeko.



Nga 1960 ngemhlaka 21 Indlovulenkulu, bantfu base-Sharpeville nebaseLanga baba nemishuco.

Bebabhikisha nganca yemitsetfo lengenabo bulungiswa yahulumende welubandlululo. Bashuca ngobe bebaphikisana ‘nemtsetfo wemapasi’.

“Amandla! Ngawethu! Amandla Ngawethu!” kumemeta babhikishi.



E-Sharpeville, bebahlabela futsi bashuca ngekuthula baya esiteshini semaphoyisa.

Kwatsi lapho emaphoyisa abona sicuku sebantfu,  
emaphoyisa ahlasel a babbikishi.

Bantfu babaleka, labanye balimala. Kantsi labanye  
balahlekelwa timphilo tabo.



Umhlaka 21 Indlovulenkhulu wacale wakhunjulwa  
njengeLilanga Lase-Sharpeville.

Lelilanga lentiwa liholide lesive ngemuva kwelukhetfo  
lwentsandvo yelinyenti lwa- 1994.

Sive sisuke sikhumbula bantfu labalwela inkhululeko. Lena  
yindlela yekutsi kubo siyabonga.



INingizimu Afrika ineMtsetfosisekelo wentsandvo yelinyenti. Bantfu lababhala loMtsetfosisekelo lomusha bebafuna kutsi bonkhe bantfu bawahloniphe emalungelo eluntfu.

UMtsetfosisekelo waseNingizimu Afrika uniketa takhamuti takhona emalungelo kanye nalokufanele tikwente. Wonkhe umuntfu unemalungelo lafanako.



Minyaka yonkhe, umhlaka 21 Indlovulenkulu uba liholide lesive. Emahhovisi netikolo kuyavalwa.

Leli lilanga lekugubha umkhosi wemalungelo eluntfu.  
Lilanga lekugubha umkhosi wekulingana.

Bantfu bagubha umkhosi walelilanga futsi balihloniphe ngetindlela letehlukene.



Bantfwana bangagubha umkhosi walelilanga lelibalulekile ngekutsi bakhulume ngemalungelo abo njengelusha.

Yebo, bantfwana nabo banawo emalungelo!

Emalungelo ebantfwana aluhlobo lolukhetsekile lwemalungelo eluntfu, lentelwe bantfwana labanemyaka lengaphansi kweminyaka le-18 budzala.



Bonkhe bantfwana banemalungelo lalinganako. Wena uyawati yini emalungelo akho?

“Lilungelo lekunakekelwa,” kusho Ntombi.

“Lilungelo lekuba nelibito!” kumemeta Nsuku

“Lilungelo lekuhlala eveni lakini, nobe kulelinye live,” kusho Shadrack.



“Lilungelo lekuphepha,” kusho Melanie, emuva.

“Lilungelo lemfundvo,” kusho Arnold.

“Lilungelo lekutsi NGINGALINYATWA nobe ngihlushwe,”  
kusho Nhlayiselo.



Lawo ngulamanye emalungelo bonkhe bantfwana  
lebanawo.

Sinemalungelo futsi siphindze sibe nalokufanele sikwente.  
Sinemalungelo kanye netibopho.

Ngutiphi tibopho bantfwana lebanato?

“Sibopho sekwenta imisebenti yasekhaya,” kusho Ann.



“Sibopho sekunakekela umtimba nengcondvo yami nekutsi ngihlale ngiphile kahle,” kusho Nsuku.

“Sibopho sekuphatsa labanye ngendlela natsi lesifuna basiphatse ngayo,” kusho Cheyeza.

“Sibopho sekutimisela esikolweni,” kusho Mixo.



“Sibopho sekuhlonipha emalungelo alabanye,” kusho Lerato.

Sonkhe sinesibopho sekuhlonipha emalungelo alabanye bantfu.

Bonkhe bantfu bayalingana.

Lilanga Lemalungelo Eluntfu limayelana nenkhululeko nekulingana kwabo bonkhe bantfu.



## —Imibuto

1. Yini leyenta umhlaka 21 Indlovulenkulu ube liholide lesive eNingizimu Afrika?
2. Ayini emalungelo eluntfu?
3. Niketa tibonelo letintsatfu temalungelo ebantfwana.
4. Tfola Umculu Wemalungelo waseNingizimu Afrika. Bhala luhla lwemalungelo.
5. Ukukhombisa kanjani kubonga umndeni wakho?
6. Ingabe Umtsetfo Wemalungelo Ebantfu eNingizimu Afrika uyafana yini newemalungelo ebantfu eNhlangano yaMhlabuhlangene (*UN*)? Chaza.
7. Umtsetfosisekelo waseNingizimu Afrika ubeka emalungelo nemisebenti yabo bonkhe bantfu labaseveni. Fundza ngemisebenti lesihlanu yebahlali lebhalwe kuMtsetfosisekelo.



## —Tincwadzi letikuloluchungechunge

- Lilanga Lekubuyisana
- Lilanga Lenkhululeko
- Lilanga Lemagugu
- Lilanga Lemalungelo Eluntfu
- Lilanga Labomake
- Lilanga Letisebenti
- Lilanga laLabasha



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Lendzaba icanjwe yaphindze yabhalwa  
ngesiTsonga, njengenceny ephrojekthi yetintfo  
tekufundza te-Zenex Ulwazi Lwethu ya-2020.